

# Clearing the Adjustments Train of Thought to Realize the Escalation of the Industrial Structures

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The degree to optimize the industrial structure is an important symbol to judge the development level of modern economy and society. The article tries to talk some points on the development process, the development trends and the strategic choice in the industrial structure adjustments.

## 1 The development process of the industrial structure adjustment

With the continuous development of the economy and society, the industrial structure has been gradually finished from the lower degree to the higher one. Since the establishment of the new China, the adjustment of the industrial structure in Binzhou city was divided into about three periods. The first period, from 1952 to 1959, the characteristic of the industrial structure adjustment was that the proportion of the second industry was quickly increased, the proportion of the first industry was largely decreased and the proportion of the third industry was slightly changed. The fast development of the industry laid a basic foundation for the second industry development in Binzhou city. The second period, from 1960 to 1977, the industrial structure adjustments went slowly, a disproportional relationship among the three industries appeared and the industrial structure faced an unjust trends. The third period, from 1978 till now, since the reform and open to the world, we corrected the mistakes to pay much attention to the heavy industry and neglect the agriculture and commerce, to put the development to agriculture, light industry and service industry on an important position, so as to improve the general situation of the industrial structure in this period.

The form and development of the industrial structure are affected by some factors. The distance of the development level in the industrial structure resulted from many factors, among them there are two main factors.

The first, the agriculture with long history. At the beginning of the new China, we had fast no industry, and the third industry could not be considered, Binzhou city was a completely agricultural city.

1958 and 1978 were two milestones in the agricultural development history of our city.

In 1958, in the farmland, the factories managed by the town appeared. In 1978, the agricultural economy developed quickly with the reform and opening to the world. The factories owned by the town were set up everywhere and the agricultural industry structure adjustment changed a lot.

The second, the industry without ability to return the profit. At the view of the industrial development process, it has gone through a development process from weak to strong, from small to large. During the development, the agriculture played a very important support role. But the industrial foundation was still weak and the most part of the industrial products relied on the import from outside. The industry had no ability to support the agriculture in the aspect of capital and technology.

## 2 The development trends of the industry structure adjustment

Because our country has undertaken the strategy of “anti-Hofmann theorem” for a long time, the agricultural and the third industry structure adjustment went slowly, and the second industry changed too fast, so a china’s unique industry structure mode (belonging to lower income country) was formed. Most of the GNP proportion was taken by industry and it passes the middle-level income countries; The third industry took a small proportion, and it was lower than the lower-level income countries; The first industry’s proportion was higher the lower-level income countries. Since the reform and opening to the world, our national economic system has been fundamentally changed. With the continuous development of the market economic system, the economic development level will step into a faster development period, and the national industry structure will be optimized obviously.

The process of the industry structure adjustment in Binzhou city was in keeping with the country and Shandong province.

It was divided into three periods. After we undertook the industry process from “the first, the second, the third” to “the second, the first, the third”, we must go through the second and the third period.

The second period: The development trend in this period was that the proportion of the second and the third industry increased and the proportion of the first industry decreased.

The third period: The industry structure adjustment finished the change from “the second, the third, the first” industry process to “the third, the second, the first” industry process. In the period, the economic development level reached a higher developed level, GNP reached over USD2000 per average person. The change process needs a long time, and it will pass the second change. After the finish of the process of the three periods, the mankind society will develop to a higher information age, while the mankind society development history is a book, which is endless.

3 The strategic choice in the industry structure adjustment

To speed up the industry structure strategic adjustment is an important foundation, which will heighten the whole national economy and social development quality. The industry policy in Binzhou city of “the main industry at first and the three industries developing coordinately” was the strategic choice in the industry structure adjustment. In order to carry out the strategic choice successfully, some measures should be taken.

1) To enlarge the industry and play the “Key” role. The industry has become the main industry of the three industries in Binzhou city. The guiding thought of “industry at first” and “industry developing the city” is identical. The key industry, which will bring the others, will appear.

(1) To speed up the steps of the enterprises reform.

(2) To create the advantage of science and technology and the qualified personnel.

(3) To play the scale benefit with the rich resources.

2) To strengthen the basic foundation of the agriculture and enlarge the degree of agricultural industry structure. We think that the farmland includes the whole content of the three industries and owns enough surplus labor, and contains the large potentiality to change to the second and the third industry. Therefore, whether the agriculture industry structure adjustment can be strengthened, is a complete problem, which relates to the development of the three industries.

### **Résumé**

Pour effilocheur pensée de régler, réaliser revaloriser de industrie structure, promouvoir social et économique développer bien, la article s'étendre histoire, tendance et stratégique de régler industrie structure.